

## CLOFFBR-MA – update 1 – supplement to Checklist of the freshwater fishes of Maranhão, Brazil.

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### Remarks on this update

Not even two years have passed since the publication of the CLOFFBR-MA and the initial hope of the authors that this would establish a new zero-line from where to start and initiate a new era for Maranhão's freshwater ichthyology has been fulfilled. Now that researchers and authors have a complete reference for this Brazilian state, and not only for isolated river basins, several species inventories have increased our knowledge on the fishes of this area between the Catinga, Cerrado, and Amazon biomes. Other species have been recorded for Maranhão by being listed as either type specimens or comparative material in publications on systematics.

In this first update to CLOFFBR-MA we present 34 changes which in consequence increase the quantity of fish species known from the state's freshwaters by 26 to a new total of 287.

As for updating the CLOFFBR-MA only evidence-based records are being taken into account, the work of e.g. Monroe et al. (2023) has not been considered due to the lack of mentioning voucher numbers for their specimens.

But changes are not limited to species level only. By transferring the Lutjanidae, Gerreidae, Haemulidae, and Sciaenidae from "Perciformes" *incertae sedis* to Acanthuriformes, the high level structure has been modified following Fricke et al. (2023).

In the following second table special attention needs to be paid to the column entitled 'confirmation'. The species logged with '1' are those that have been listed in CLOFFBR-MA at the end of e.g. a family as in need of confirmation. These had not been included in the initial count, but are so now. Only *Moenkhausia dichroua* was included in the initial count as with 'need of verification' against termed specimens existing in collections and is treated here with a '0' to avoid a double counting.

|                    | CLOFF<br>BR-MA | update<br># 1 | new<br>total |
|--------------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|
| Myliobatiformes    | 2              |               | 2            |
| Elopiformes        | 2              |               | 2            |
| Osteoglossiformes  | 1              |               | 1            |
| Clupeiformes       | 7              | 1             | 8            |
| Characiformes      | 109            | 10            | 119          |
| Gymnotiformes      | 11             | 2             | 13           |
| Siluriformes       | 64             | 11            | 75           |
| Batrachoidiformes  | 1              |               | 1            |
| Syngnathiformes    | 2              |               | 2            |
| Gobiiformes        | 6              |               | 6            |
| Synbranchiformes   | 1              |               | 1            |
| Carangiformes      | 6              |               | 6            |
| Cichliformes       | 19             | 1             | 20           |
| Cyprinodontiformes | 14             |               | 14           |
| Beloniformes       | 3              |               | 3            |
| Mugiliformes       | 3              |               | 3            |
| Acanthuriformes    | 9              | 1             | 10           |
| Tetraodontiformes  | 1              |               | 1            |
|                    | 261            | 26            | 287          |

Three species have been combined with a new genus, one has been synonymized, and thus, these do not influence the total count. The remaining columns should be self-explanatory.

|                                   | sp.<br>nov. | first<br>record | confir-<br>mation | not<br>MA | comb.<br>nov. | new<br>syn. | revali-<br>dation | sums      |
|-----------------------------------|-------------|-----------------|-------------------|-----------|---------------|-------------|-------------------|-----------|
| <b>Clupeiformes</b>               |             |                 |                   |           |               |             |                   | <b>1</b>  |
| <i>Pellona castelnaeana</i>       |             |                 | 1                 |           |               |             |                   |           |
| <b>Characiformes</b>              |             |                 |                   |           |               |             |                   | <b>10</b> |
| <i>Acestrorhynchus lacustris</i>  |             |                 | 1                 |           |               |             |                   |           |
| <i>Acestrorhynchus microlepis</i> |             | 1               |                   |           |               |             |                   |           |
| <i>Hemigrammus brevis</i>         |             | 1               |                   |           |               |             |                   |           |
| <i>Knodus guajajara</i>           | 1           |                 |                   |           |               |             |                   |           |
| <i>Knodus savannensis</i>         |             | 1               |                   |           |               |             |                   |           |
| <i>Leporinus venerei</i>          |             | 1               |                   |           |               |             |                   |           |
| <i>Moenkhausia dichroura</i>      |             |                 | 0                 |           |               |             |                   |           |
| <i>Moenkhausia loweae</i>         |             | 1               |                   |           |               |             |                   |           |
| <i>Mylossoma duriventre</i>       |             |                 | 1                 |           |               |             |                   |           |
| <i>Serrasalmus eigenmanni</i>     |             |                 | 1                 |           |               |             |                   |           |
| <i>Serrasalmus spilopleura</i>    |             | 1               |                   |           |               |             |                   |           |
| <b>Gymnotiformes</b>              |             |                 |                   |           |               |             |                   | <b>2</b>  |
| <i>Eigenmannia bumba</i>          | 1           |                 |                   |           |               |             |                   |           |
| <i>Eigenmannia cacuria</i>        | 1           |                 |                   |           |               |             |                   |           |
| <i>Eigenmannia robsoni</i>        | 1           |                 |                   |           |               |             |                   |           |
| <i>Eigenmannia virescens</i>      |             |                 |                   | -1        |               |             |                   |           |
| <i>Rhamphichthys pantherinus</i>  |             |                 |                   |           |               | 0           |                   |           |
| <b>Siluriformes</b>               |             |                 |                   |           |               |             |                   | <b>11</b> |
| <i>Ageneiosus vittatus</i>        |             |                 | 1                 |           |               |             |                   |           |
| <i>Brachyplatystoma vaillanti</i> |             | 1               |                   |           |               |             |                   |           |
| <i>Hypoptopoma gulare</i>         |             | 1               |                   |           |               |             |                   |           |
| <i>Hypostomus krikati</i>         | 1           |                 |                   |           |               |             |                   |           |
| <i>Hypostomus vaillanti</i>       |             | 1               |                   |           |               |             |                   |           |
| <i>Hypostomus velhomonge</i>      | 1           |                 |                   |           |               |             |                   |           |
| <i>Peckoltia greedoi</i>          |             |                 | 1                 |           |               |             |                   |           |
| <i>Pimelodus maculatus</i>        |             |                 | 1                 |           |               |             |                   |           |
| <i>Pseudoplatystoma fasciatum</i> |             |                 | 1                 |           |               |             |                   |           |
| <i>Sciades couma</i>              |             |                 | 1                 |           |               |             |                   |           |
| <i>Sturisoma rostratum</i>        |             | 1               |                   |           |               |             |                   |           |
| <b>Cichliformes</b>               |             |                 |                   |           |               |             |                   | <b>1</b>  |
| <i>Geophagus sveni</i>            |             | 1               |                   |           |               |             |                   |           |
| <i>Lugubria marmorata</i>         |             |                 |                   |           | 0             |             |                   |           |
| <i>Saxatilia brasiliensis</i>     |             |                 |                   |           | 0             |             |                   |           |
| <b>Acanthuriformes</b>            |             |                 |                   |           |               |             |                   | <b>1</b>  |
| <i>Pachypops fourcroyi</i>        |             |                 | 1                 |           |               |             |                   |           |
| <b>Tetraodontiformes</b>          |             |                 |                   |           |               |             |                   | <b>0</b>  |
| <i>Spherooides psittacus</i>      |             |                 |                   |           | 0             |             |                   |           |
|                                   | 6           | 11              | 10                | -1        | 0             | 0           | 0                 |           |

The aim of this list of species of freshwater fishes is to provide an updated supplement to the 'Checklist of the Freshwater Fishes of Maranhão, Brazil. (CLOFFBR-MA)' published by Koerber et al. (2022). Only those species are listed here that have not been included in that paper or which have undergone systematical changes since then. Changes in this sense may be new species, synonymies, revalidations, new combinations, first records etc., every factor which might modify the data published at present. New evidence-based records refer to species listed in CLOFFBR-MA with 'listing' or 'locality', yet lacking any published specimens.

Information already provided in CLOFFBR-MA is not repeated herein. This list is not a publication in the sense of the 'Code' (ICZN) and expressions as 'sp.nov.' or 'comb.nov.' etc. are only used to highlight changes in comparison with the original CLOFFBR-MA.

class        **ACTINOPTERI**

order        **CLUPEIFORMES**

family        **Pristigasteridae**

**Pellona** Valenciennes, 1847

***P. castelnaeana*** Valenciennes, 1847  
evidence-based confirmation for Maranhão from the Mearim basin  
published in        Limeira-Filho et al. (2023)

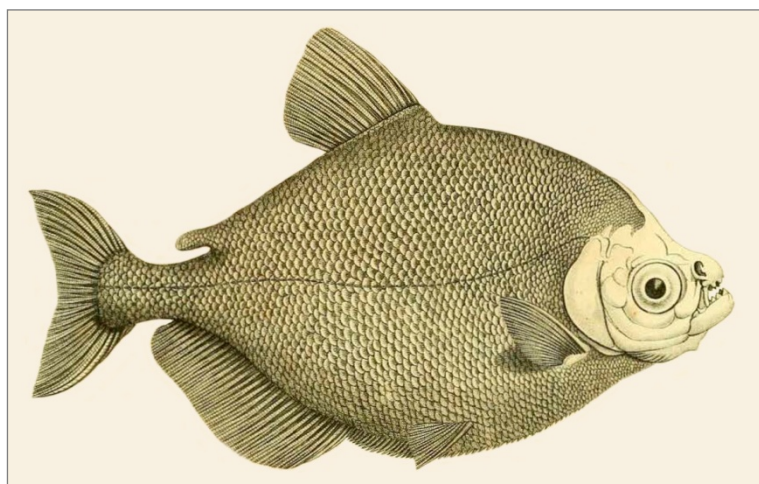
order        **CHARACIFORMES**

family        **Serrasalminae**

subfamily        Colossomatinae

**Mylossoma** Eigenmann & Kennedy, 1903

***M. duriventre*** (Cuvier, 1818)  
evidence-based confirmation for Maranhão from the Mearim basin  
published in        Limeira-Filho et al. (2023)



*Myletes duriventris* Cuvier, 1818  
Cuvier, pl. 22, fig. 2

subfamily        Serrasalminae

**Serrasalmus** Lacepède, 1803

***S. eigenmanni*** Norman, 1929  
evidence-based confirmation for Maranhão from the Turiaçu basin  
published in        Limeira-Filho et al. (2023)

***S. spilopleura*** Kner, 1858  
first record for Maranhão from the Litoral Ocidental  
published in        Limeira-Filho et al. (2023)

family        **Anostomidae**

**Leporinus** Agassiz, 1829

***L. venerei*** Britski & Birindelli, 2008  
first record for Maranhão from the Tocantins river basin  
published in        Nascimento et al. (2023)

family **Acestrorhynchidae**

subfamily Acestrorhynchinae

**Acestrorhynchus** Eigenmann & Kennedy, 1903

**A. lacustris** (Lütken, 1875)

evidence-based confirmation for Maranhão from the Mearim and Turiaçu river basins  
published in Limeira-Filho et al. (2023)

**A. microlepis** (Jardine, 1841)

first record for Maranhão from the Turiaçu basin  
published in Limeira-Filho et al. (2023)

family **Characidae**

subfamily Stethaprioninae

tribus Stethaprionini

**Hemigrammus** Gill, 1858

**H. brevis** Ellis, 1911

first record for Maranhão from the Parnaíba basin  
published in Silva et al. (2023)

**Moenkhausia** Eigenmann, 1903

**M. dichroua** (Kner, 1858)

evidence-based confirmation for Maranhão from the Mearim basin  
published in Limeira-Filho et al. (2023)

**M. loweae** Géry, 1992

first record for Maranhão from the Mearim basin  
published in Limeira-Filho et al. (2023)

subfamily Stevardiinae

tribus Diapomini

**Knodus** Eigenmann, 1911

**K. guajajara** Aguiar, Brito, Ottoni & Guimarães, 2022

sp.nov. from the Mearim and Munim river basins in Maranhão  
published in Aguiar et al. (2022)

**K. savannensis** Géry, 1961

first record for Maranhão from the Tocantins river basin  
published in Aguiar et al. (2022)

order **GYMNOTIFORMES**

family **Sternopygidae**

**Eigenmannia** Jordan & Evermann, 1896

**E. bumba** Dutra, Ramos & Menezes, 2022

sp.nov. from the Mearim river basin in Maranhão  
published in Dutra et al. (2022)

**E. cacuria** Dutra, Ramos & Menezes, 2022

sp.nov. from the Parnaíba river basin in Maranhão

published in Dutra et al. (2022)

***E. robsoni*** Dutra, Ramos & Menezes, 2022  
 sp.nov. from the Parnaíba river basin in Maranhão  
 published in Dutra et al. (2022)

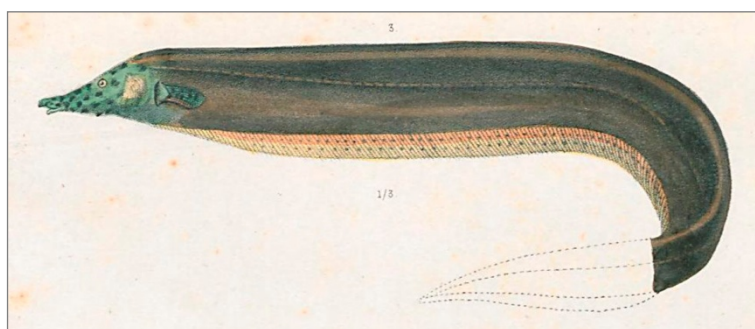
**Sternopygidae - species considered not to be distributed in Maranhão**

*Sternarchus virescens* Valenciennes, 1842 | in CLOFFBR-MA sub *Eigenmannia virescens* | Dutra et al. (2022)

family **Rhamphichthyidae**

***Rhamphichthys*** Müller & Troschel, 1846

***R. pantherinus*** Castelnau, 1855  
*Rhamphichthys atlanticus* is a jr. synonym  
 published in Carvalho & Albert (2023)



*Rhamphichthys pantherinus* Castelnau, 1855  
 Castelnau, pl. 46, fig. 3

order **SILURIFORMES**

family **Loricariidae**

subfamily Loricariinae

tribus Farlowellini

***Sturisoma*** Swainson, 1838

***S. rostratum*** (Spix & Agassiz, 1829)  
 first record for Maranhão from the Mearim river basin  
 published in Londoño-Burbano & Britto (2022)



*Loricaria rostrata* Spix & Agassiz, 1829  
 Spix & Agassiz, pl. 3, fig. 1

subfamily Hypoptopomatinae

tribus Hypoptopomatini

***Hypoptopoma*** Günther, 1868

***H. gulare*** Cope, 1878  
 first record for Maranhão from the Itapecuru river basin  
 published in Reis & Lehmann (2022)

subfamily Hypostominae

tribus Hypostomini

**Hypostomus** Lacepède, 1803

**H. krikati** Oliveira, Guimarães, Brito & Ottoni, 2022  
sp.nov. from the Mearim river basin in Maranhão  
published in Oliveira et al. (2022)

**H. vaillanti** (Steindachner, 1877)  
first record for Maranhão from the Parnaíba river basin  
published in Lustosa-Costa et al. (2022)

**H. velhomonge** Lustosa-Costa, Ramos, Zawadzki & Lima, 2022  
sp.nov. from the Parnaíba river basin in Maranhão  
published in Lustosa-Costa et al. (2022)

tribus *Peckoltia* clade

**Peckoltia** Miranda Ribeiro, 1912

**P. greedoi** Armbruster, Werneke & Tan, 2015  
evidence-based confirmation for Maranhão from the Mearim basin  
published in Limeira-Filho et al. (2023)

family **Auchenipteridae**

subfamily Auchenipterinae

tribus Ageneiosini

**Ageneiosus** Lacepède, 1803

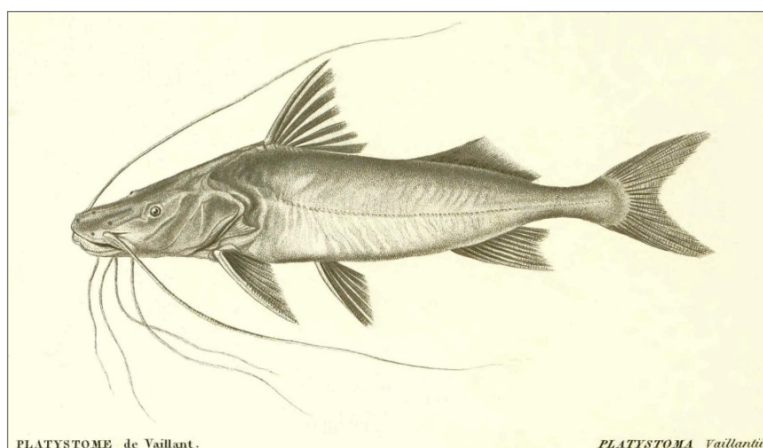
**A. vittatus** Steindachner, 1908  
evidence-based confirmation for Maranhão from the Mearim basin  
published in Limeira-Filho et al. (2023)

family **Pimelodidae**

**Brachyplatystoma** Bleeker, 1862

**B. vaillantii** (Valenciennes, 1840)  
first record for Maranhão from the Mearim basin  
published in Limeira-Filho et al. (2023)

*Platystoma vaillantii* Valenciennes, 1840  
Cuvier & Valenciennes, pl. 423

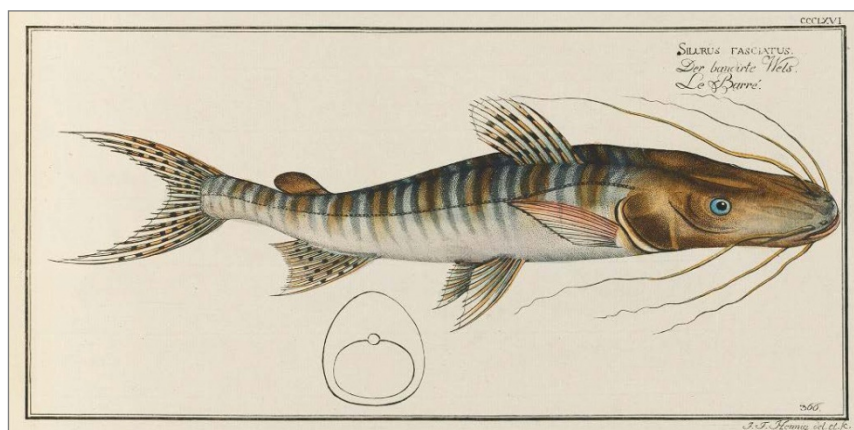


***Pimelodus*** Lacepède, 1803

***P. maculatus*** Lacepède, 1803  
evidence-based confirmation for Maranhão from the Parnaíba basin  
published in Silva et al. (2023)

***Pseudoplatystoma*** Bleeker 1862

***P. fasciatum*** (Linnaeus, 1766)  
evidence-based confirmation for Maranhão from the Munim basin  
published in Vieira et al. (2023)



*Silurus fasciatus* Linnaeus, 1766  
Bloch, pl. 366

family **Ariidae**

subfamily Ariinae

***Sciades*** Müller & Troschel, 1849

***S. couma*** (Valenciennes, 1840)  
evidence-based confirmation for Maranhão from the Mearim basin  
published in Limeira-Filho et al. (2023)

order **CICHLIFORMES**

family **Cichlidae**

subfamily Cichlinae

tribus Geophagini

***Geophagus*** Heckel, 1840

***G. sveni*** Lucinda, Lucena & Assis, 2010  
first record for Maranhão from the Tocantins river basin  
published in Chuctaya et al. (2022)

***Lugubria*** Varella, Kullander, Menezes, Oliveira & Lopez-Fernandez, 2023

***L. marmorata*** (Pellegrin, 1904)  
comb.nov. from *Crenicichla*  
published in Varella et al. (2023)

***Saxatilia*** Varella, Kullander, Menezes, Oliveira & Lopez-Fernandez, 2023

***S. brasiliensis*** (Bloch, 1792)  
comb.nov. from *Crenicichla*  
published in Varella et al. (2023)

order **TETRAODONTIFORMES**

family **Tetraodontidae**

**Sphoeroides** Anonymous [Lacepède], 1798

**S. psittacus** (Bloch & Schneider, 1801)  
comb.nov. from *Colomesus*  
published in Araujo et al. (2023)

order **ACANTHURIFORMES**

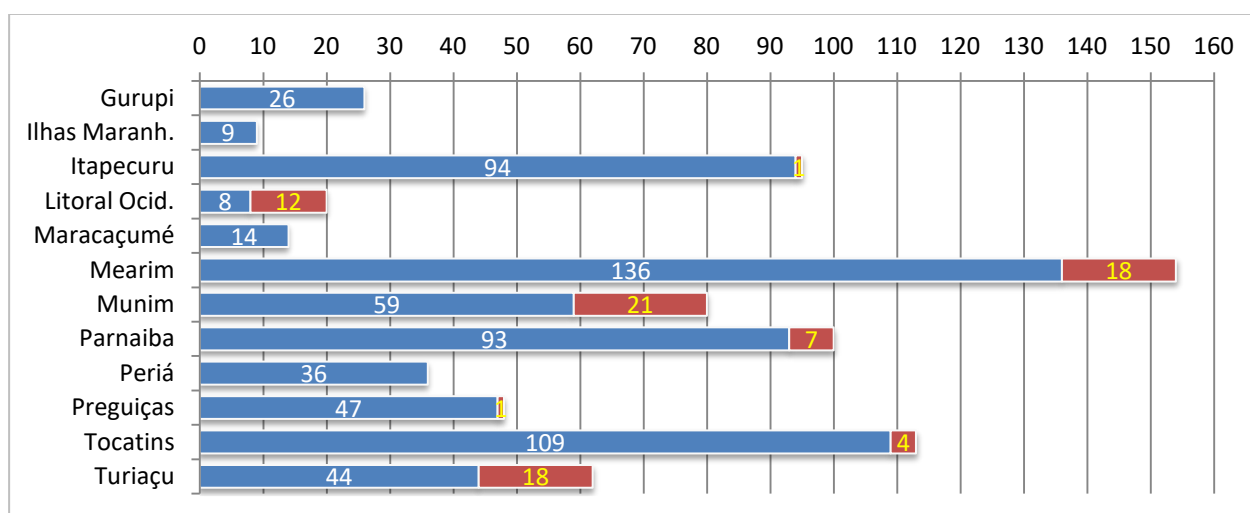
family **Sciaenidae**

**Pachypops** Gill, 1861

**P. fourcroi** (Lacepède, 1802)  
evidence-based confirmation for Maranhão from the Mearim basin  
published in Limeira-Filho et al. (2023)

## Updates on Maranhão's ichthyofauna by river basin

As researchers investigate the ichthyofaunal composition of individual rivers basins, below we provide the changes for each river basin which above have been listed for the complete state. As in the first part, also here only unequivocal and reproducible reports, based on voucher specimens, have been included. The concepts of 'new species' and 'first record' do not need to be explained, while the parameter of 'first evidence' requires a comment. Those are the species which in CLOFFBR-MA have been indicated for this river basin only based on mere listings or indicated localities, but no published specimens had been known from this very basin.



Development of species known from each of Maranhão's river basins. Numbers of species from the original CLOFFBR-MA in blue, additions from the present update in red.

The composition of the below list per basin was not as simple as it does appear on a first sight, as authors do not use the same standards, what in several cases caused confusion and additional work:

1. Limeira-Filho et al. (2023) in their list applied the abbreviation PER to the Pericumã river, despite the fact that in the map of Maranhão's hydrological systems published by the UEMA and used for CLOFFBR-MA (page 4), PER had been used for the Periá river. The Pericumã is located in the Litoral Ocidental and therefor enters in the area of LIT in that map and thus, also in CLOFFBR-MA and the present update.



2. In their study on the Parnaíba river Silva et al. (2023) erroneously indicated their locality 32 to be situated in the state of Piauí. As the Sussuapara Waterfall at the given geographical position is located well within the territory of Maranhão we have considered the species obtained at this locality for the present update.

3. If an editor of a journal allows authors to make reference to a supplementary document, then the editor should check if this file is in fact available in the moment of publication; either at the journal's web page or under a provided link as mentioned in the final version of a manuscript. The authors should be compliant with the readers, an editor must be.

#### GUR: Gurupi

-

#### IMA: Ilhas Maranhenses

-

#### ITA: Itapecuru

|                           |                |                          |
|---------------------------|----------------|--------------------------|
| <i>Hypoptopoma gulare</i> | first record   | Reis & Lehmann (2022)    |
| <i>Leporinus piau</i>     | first evidence | Nascimento et al. (2023) |

#### LIT: Pericumã

|                                    |                |                             |
|------------------------------------|----------------|-----------------------------|
| <i>Aequidens tetramerus</i>        | first record   | Limeira-Filho et al. (2023) |
| <i>Astyanax bimaculatus</i>        | first evidence | Limeira-Filho et al. (2023) |
| <i>Callichthys callichthys</i>     | first record   | Limeira-Filho et al. (2023) |
| <i>Cichlasoma zarskei</i>          | first record   | Limeira-Filho et al. (2023) |
| <i>Gymnotus carapo</i>             | first record   | Limeira-Filho et al. (2023) |
| <i>Hoplerythrinus unitaeniatus</i> | first record   | Limeira-Filho et al. (2023) |
| <i>Hoplias malabaricus</i>         | first evidence | Limeira-Filho et al. (2023) |
| <i>Leporinus friderici</i>         | first record   | Limeira-Filho et al. (2023) |
| <i>Leporinus piau</i>              | first record   | Limeira-Filho et al. (2023) |
| <i>Prochilodus lacustris</i>       | first record   | Limeira-Filho et al. (2023) |
| <i>Rhamdia quelen</i>              | first record   | Limeira-Filho et al. (2023) |
| <i>Serrasalmus spilopleura</i>     | first record   | Limeira-Filho et al. (2023) |
| <i>Steindachnerina notonota</i>    | first record   | Limeira-Filho et al. (2023) |
| <i>Sternopygus macrurus</i>        | first record   | Limeira-Filho et al. (2023) |
| <i>Trachelyopterus galeatus</i>    | first evidence | Limeira-Filho et al. (2023) |

#### MAR: Maracaçumé

-

#### MEA: Mearim (incl. Pindaré)

|                                    |                |                             |
|------------------------------------|----------------|-----------------------------|
| <i>Acestrorhynchus lacustris</i>   | first record   | Limeira-Filho et al. (2023) |
| <i>Ageneiosus inermis</i>          | first evidence | Limeira-Filho et al. (2023) |
| <i>Ageneiosus vittatus</i>         | first record   | Limeira-Filho et al. (2023) |
| <i>Apteronotus albifrons</i>       | first record   | Limeira-Filho et al. (2023) |
| <i>Brachyplatystoma vaillantii</i> | first record   | Limeira-Filho et al. (2023) |
| <i>Colossoma macropomum</i>        | first record   | Limeira-Filho et al. (2023) |
| <i>Corydoras treitlii</i>          | first record   | Limeira-Filho et al. (2023) |
| <i>Eigenmannia bumba</i>           | new species    | Dutra et al. (2022)         |
| <i>Hypostomus krikati</i>          | new species    | Oliveira et al. (2022)      |
| <i>Knodus guajajara</i>            | new species    | Aguiar et al. (2022)        |
| <i>Leporinus piau</i>              | first record   | Nascimento et al. (2023)    |
| <i>Moenkhausia dichrourea</i>      | first evidence | Limeira-Filho et al. (2023) |
| <i>Moenkhausia loweae</i>          | first record   | Limeira-Filho et al. (2023) |

|                                       |                |   |
|---------------------------------------|----------------|---|
| <i>Mylossoma duriventre</i>           | first record   | Limeira-Filho et al. (2023)                   |
| <i>Pachypops fourcroi</i>             | first record   | Limeira-Filho et al. (2023)                   |
| <i>Peckoltia greedoi</i>              | first record   | Limeira-Filho et al. (2023)                   |
| <i>Pellona castelnaeana</i>           | first record   | Limeira-Filho et al. (2023)                   |
| <i>Pimelodella cristata</i>           | first evidence | Limeira-Filho et al. (2023)                   |
| <i>Potamotrygon orbigny</i>           | first record   | Limeira-Filho et al. (2023)                   |
| <i>Sciades couma</i>                  | first record   | Limeira-Filho et al. (2023)                   |
| <i>Sturisoma rostratum</i>            | first record   | Londoño-Burbano & Britto (2022)               |
| <b>MUN: Munim</b>                     |                |   |
| <i>Acestrorhynchus falcatus</i>       | first evidence | Vieira et al. (2023)                          |
| <i>Aequidens tetramerus</i>           | first evidence | Vieira et al. (2023)                          |
| <i>Anchovia surinamensis</i>          | first record   | Vieira et al. (2023)                          |
| <i>Apteronotus albifrons</i>          | first evidence | Vieira et al. (2023)                          |
| <i>Auchenipterus menezesi</i>         | first record   | Vieira et al. (2023)                          |
| <i>Colossoma macropomum</i>           | first record   | Vieira et al. (2023)                          |
| <i>Copella arnoldi</i>                | first record   | Vieira et al. (2023)                          |
| <i>Corydoras julii</i>                | first record   | Vieira et al. (2023)                          |
| <i>Corydoras vittatus</i>             | first record   | Vieira et al. (2023)                          |
| <i>Cynodon gibbus</i>                 | first evidence | Vieira et al. (2023)                          |
| <i>Eigenmannia robsoni</i>            | first record   | Vieira et al. (2023)                          |
| <i>Geophagus parnaibae</i>            | first evidence | Vieira et al. (2023)                          |
| <i>Hassar affinis</i>                 | first evidence | Vieira et al. (2023)                          |
| <i>Hemiodontichthys acipenserinus</i> | first evidence | Vieira et al. (2023)                          |
| <i>Hemiodus parnaguai</i>             | first evidence | Vieira et al. (2023)                          |
| <i>Hemisorubim platyrhynchos</i>      | first evidence | Vieira et al. (2023)                          |
| <i>Hoplosternum littorale</i>         | first record   | Vieira et al. (2023)                          |
| <i>Hypoptopoma incognitum</i>         | first record   | Vieira et al. (2023)                          |
| <i>Knodus guajajara</i>               | new species    | Aguiar et al. (2022)                          |
| <i>Leporinus friderici</i>            | first evidence | Vieira et al. (2023)                          |
| <i>Loricariichthys derbyi</i>         | first record   | Vieira et al. (2023)                          |
| <i>Metynnis lippincottianus</i>       | first evidence | Vieira et al. (2023)                          |
| <i>Myloplus rubripinnis</i>           | first record   | Vieira et al. (2023)                          |
| <i>Oreochromis niloticus</i>          | first record   | Vieira et al. (2023)                          |
| <i>Pimelodus blochii</i>              | first record   | Vieira et al. (2023)                          |
| <i>Pimelodus ornatus</i>              | first evidence | Vieira et al. (2023)                          |
| <i>Platydoras brachylecis</i>         | first evidence | Vieira et al. (2023)                          |
| <i>Poptella compressa</i>             | first evidence | Vieira et al. (2023)                          |
| <i>Prochilodus lacustris</i>          | first evidence | Vieira et al. (2023)                          |
| <i>Psectrogaster rhomboides</i>       | first evidence | Vieira et al. (2023)                          |
| <i>Psellogrammus kennedyi</i>         | first record   | Vieira et al. (2023)                          |
| <i>Pseudobunocephalus timbira</i>     | first record   | Vieira et al. (2023)                          |
| <i>Pseudoplatystoma fasciatum</i>     | first record   | Vieira et al. (2023)                          |
| <i>Pygocentrus nattereri</i>          | first evidence | Vieira et al. (2023)                          |
| <i>Rhamdia quelen</i>                 | first record   | Vieira et al. (2023)                          |
| <i>Rhamphichthys pantherinus</i>      | first evidence | Vieira et al. (2023) sub <i>R. atlanticus</i> |
| <i>Roeboides margaretae</i>           | first evidence | Vieira et al. (2023)                          |
| <i>Roeboides sazimai</i>              | first evidence | Vieira et al. (2023)                          |
| <i>Satanoperca jurupari</i>           | first evidence | Vieira et al. (2023)                          |
| <i>Schizodon dissimilis</i>           | first evidence | Vieira et al. (2023)                          |
| <i>Serrasalmus rhombeus</i>           | first record   | Vieira et al. (2023)                          |
| <i>Sorubim lima</i>                   | first evidence | Vieira et al. (2023)                          |
| <i>Tatia intermedia</i>               | first record   | Vieira et al. (2023)                          |
| <i>Tetragonopterus argenteus</i>      | first record   | Vieira et al. (2023)                          |
| <i>Trachelyopterus galeatus</i>       | first evidence | Vieira et al. (2023)                          |

|                                      |                |                             |
|--------------------------------------|----------------|-----------------------------|
| <i>Triportheus signatus</i>          | first evidence | Vieira et al. (2023)        |
| <b>PAR: Parnaíba</b>                 |                |                             |
| <i>Aequidens tetramerus</i>          | first record   | Silva et al. (2023)         |
| <i>Bryconops melanurus</i>           | first evidence | Silva et al. (2023)         |
| <i>Caenotropus labyrinthicus</i>     | first evidence | Silva et al. (2023)         |
| <i>Characidium zebra</i>             | first evidence | Silva et al. (2023)         |
| <i>Cichlasoma sanctifranciscense</i> | first evidence | Silva et al. (2023)         |
| <i>Eigenmannia cacuria</i>           | new species    | Dutra et al. (2022)         |
| <i>Eigenmannia robsoni</i>           | new species    | Dutra et al. (2022)         |
| <i>Hemigrammus brevis</i>            | first record   | Silva et al. (2023)         |
| <i>Hemigrammus rodwayi</i>           | first evidence | Silva et al. (2023)         |
| <i>Hoplerythrinus unitaeniatus</i>   | first evidence | Silva et al. (2023)         |
| <i>Hypostomus vaillanti</i>          | first record   | Lustosa-Costa et al. (2022) |
| <i>Hypostomus velhomonge</i>         | new species    | Lustosa-Costa et al. (2022) |
| <i>Leporinus piau</i>                | first evidence | Nascimento et al. (2023)    |
| <i>Pimelodella parnahybae</i>        | first evidence | Silva et al. (2023)         |
| <i>Pimelodus maculatus</i>           | first record   | Silva et al. (2023)         |
| <i>Triportheus signatus</i>          | first evidence | Silva et al. (2023)         |
| <b>PER: Peria</b>                    |                |                             |
| -                                    |                |                             |
| <b>PRE: Preguiças</b>                |                |                             |
| <i>Leporinus piau</i>                | first record   | Nascimento et al. (2023)    |
| <b>TOC: Tocantins</b>                |                |                             |
| <i>Aspidoras raimundi</i>            | first record   | Tencatt et al. (2022)       |
| <i>Geophagus sveni</i>               | first record   | Chuctaya et al. (2022)      |
| <i>Knodus savannensis</i>            | first record   | Aguiar et al. (2022)        |
| <i>Leporinus veneri</i>              | first record   | Nascimento et al. (2023)    |
| <b>TUR: Turiaçu</b>                  |                |                             |
| <i>Acestrorhynchus lacustris</i>     | first record   | Limeira-Filho et al. (2023) |
| <i>Acestrorhynchus microlepis</i>    | first record   | Limeira-Filho et al. (2023) |
| <i>Auchenipterus menezesi</i>        | first record   | Limeira-Filho et al. (2023) |
| <i>Cichlasoma zarskei</i>            | first record   | Limeira-Filho et al. (2023) |
| <i>Geophagus parnaibae</i>           | first evidence | Limeira-Filho et al. (2023) |
| <i>Hemiodus parnaguae</i>            | first evidence | Limeira-Filho et al. (2023) |
| <i>Hemisorubim platyrhynchos</i>     | first record   | Limeira-Filho et al. (2023) |
| <i>Hoplerythrinus unitaeniatus</i>   | first record   | Limeira-Filho et al. (2023) |
| <i>Hoplias malabaricus</i>           | first evidence | Limeira-Filho et al. (2023) |
| <i>Hypostomus krikati</i>            | first record   | Limeira-Filho et al. (2023) |
| <i>Loricariichthys derbyi</i>        | first record   | Limeira-Filho et al. (2023) |
| <i>Megalops atlanticus</i>           | first record   | Limeira-Filho et al. (2023) |
| <i>Metynnis lippincottianus</i>      | first evidence | Limeira-Filho et al. (2023) |
| <i>Pimelodella parnahybae</i>        | first record   | Limeira-Filho et al. (2023) |
| <i>Pimelodus blochii</i>             | first evidence | Limeira-Filho et al. (2023) |
| <i>Pimelodus ornatus</i>             | first record   | Limeira-Filho et al. (2023) |
| <i>Platydoras brachylecis</i>        | first evidence | Limeira-Filho et al. (2023) |
| <i>Poptella compressa</i>            | first record   | Limeira-Filho et al. (2023) |
| <i>Prochilodus lacustris</i>         | first evidence | Limeira-Filho et al. (2023) |
| <i>Psectrogaster rhomboides</i>      | first record   | Limeira-Filho et al. (2023) |
| <i>Pseudoplatystoma punctifer</i>    | first evidence | Limeira-Filho et al. (2023) |

|                                  |                |                             |
|----------------------------------|----------------|-----------------------------|
| <i>Rhamdia quelen</i>            | first record   | Limeira-Filho et al. (2023) |
| <i>Rhamphichthys pantherinus</i> | first record   | Limeira-Filho et al. (2023) |
| <i>Saxatilia brasiliensis</i>    | first record   | Limeira-Filho et al. (2023) |
| <i>Serrasalmus eigenmanni</i>    | first record   | Limeira-Filho et al. (2023) |
| <i>Serrasalmus rhombeus</i>      | first evidence | Limeira-Filho et al. (2023) |
| <i>Tetragonopterus argenteus</i> | first record   | Limeira-Filho et al. (2023) |
| <i>Trachelyopterus galeatus</i>  | first evidence | Limeira-Filho et al. (2023) |
| <i>Triportheus signatus</i>      | first evidence | Limeira-Filho et al. (2023) |

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